



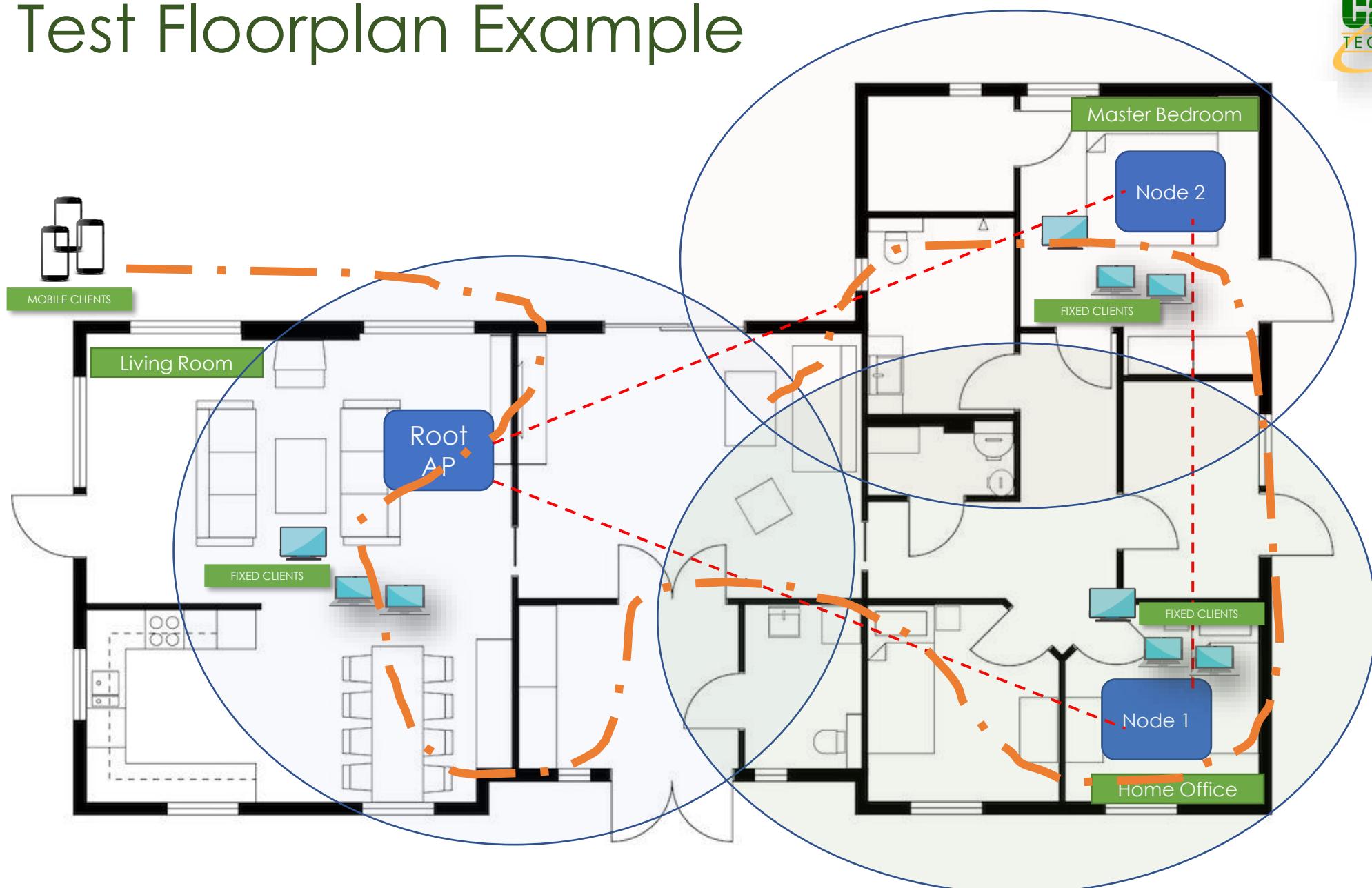
Network  
Testing &  
Emulation  
Solutions

- Founded in 2000
- Focus on Network testing and Emulation Solutions
- WiFi test solutions since 2006
- Small team of Networking Technologies and Firmware Experts
- Helping over 200 customers, design, develop and deploy high quality networking products

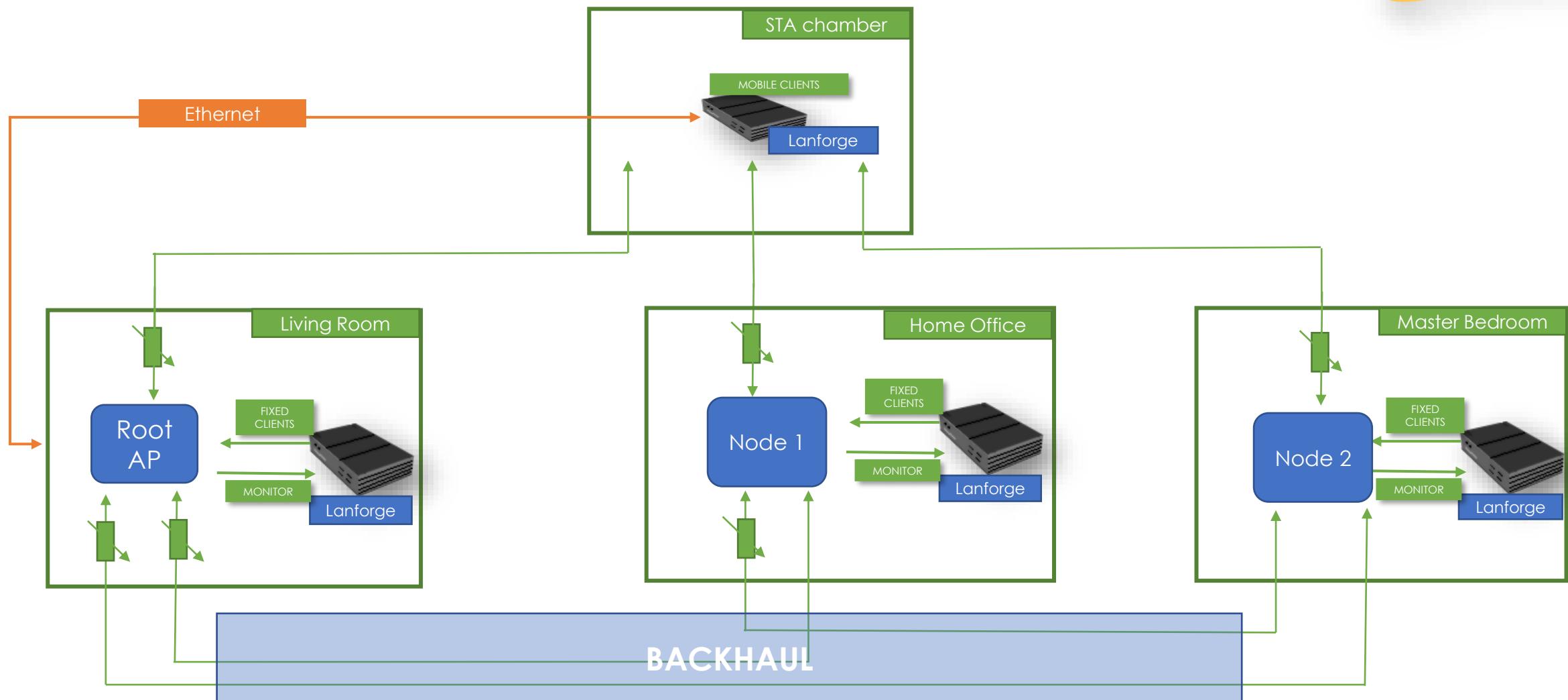
 [sales@candelatech.com](mailto:sales@candelatech.com)  
 1-360-380-1618

# Candela WiFi Mesh Testing

# Mesh Test Floorplan Example

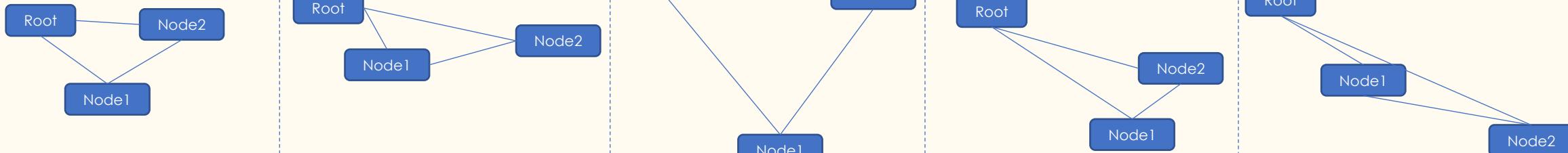


# 3 Node Testbed Example

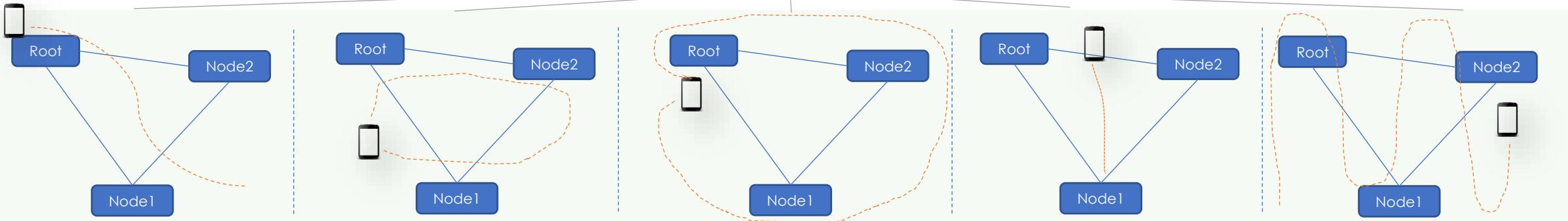


# Test Automation Variables

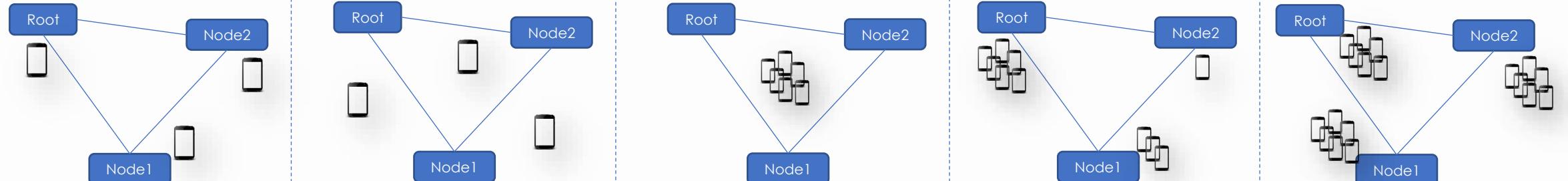
Mesh Node Placements



Station Moving Patterns



Load Patterns



# Testbed Picture - Front



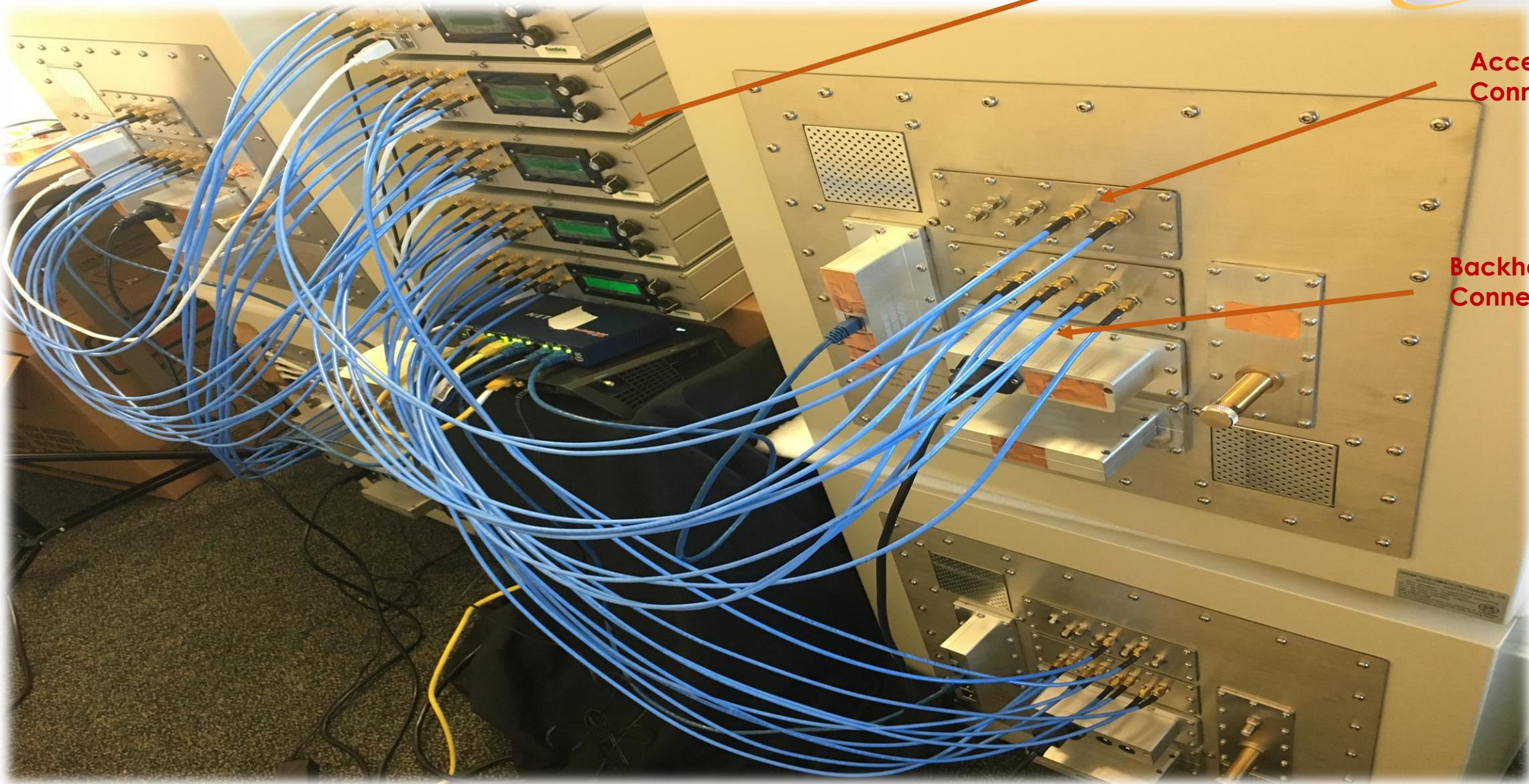
# Testbed Picture - Back

Programmable  
Attenuators



Access  
Connections

Backhaul  
Connections



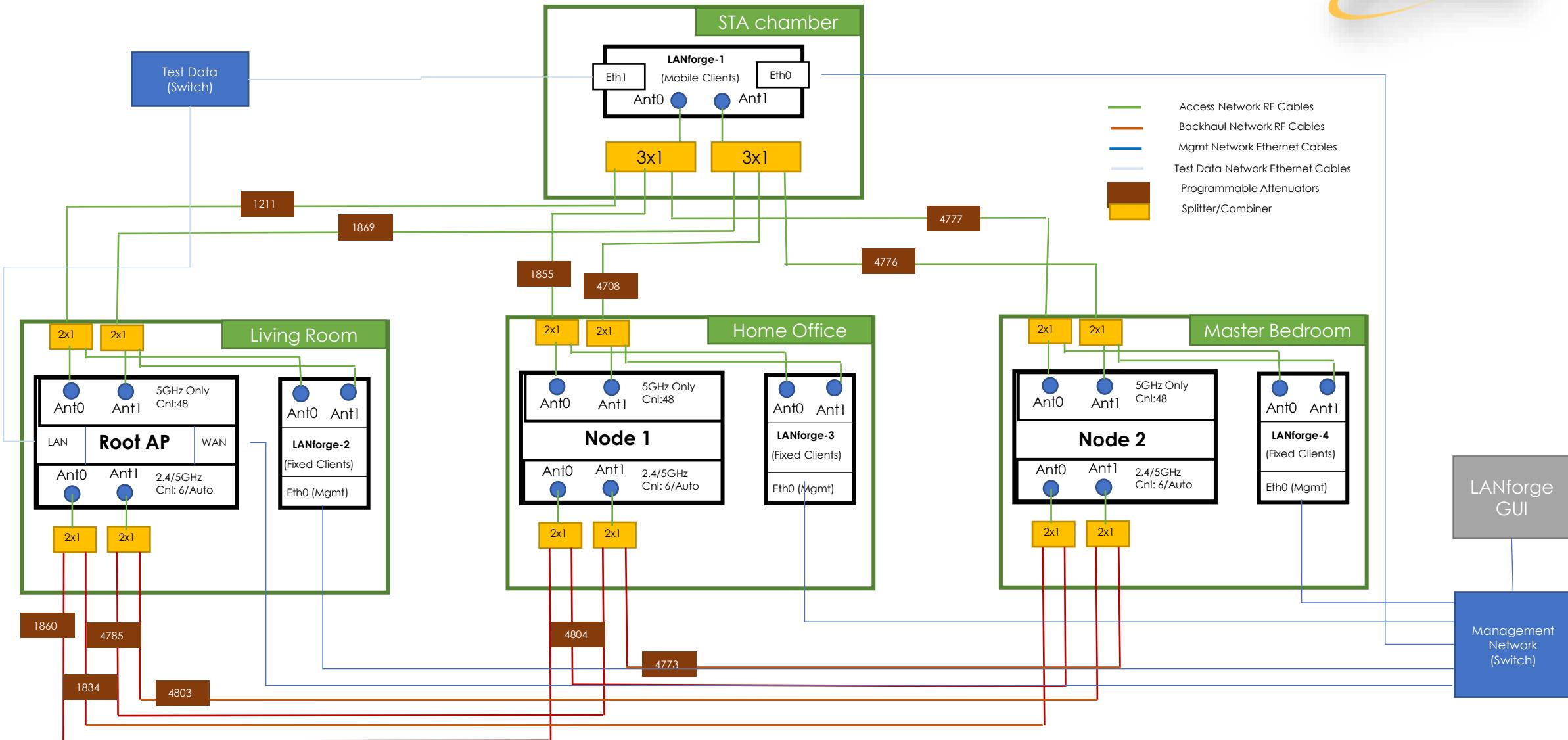
# Testbed - Inside

LANforge systems doing Fixed clients, Mobile clients, Background traffic, interference, monitoring, roaming etc...

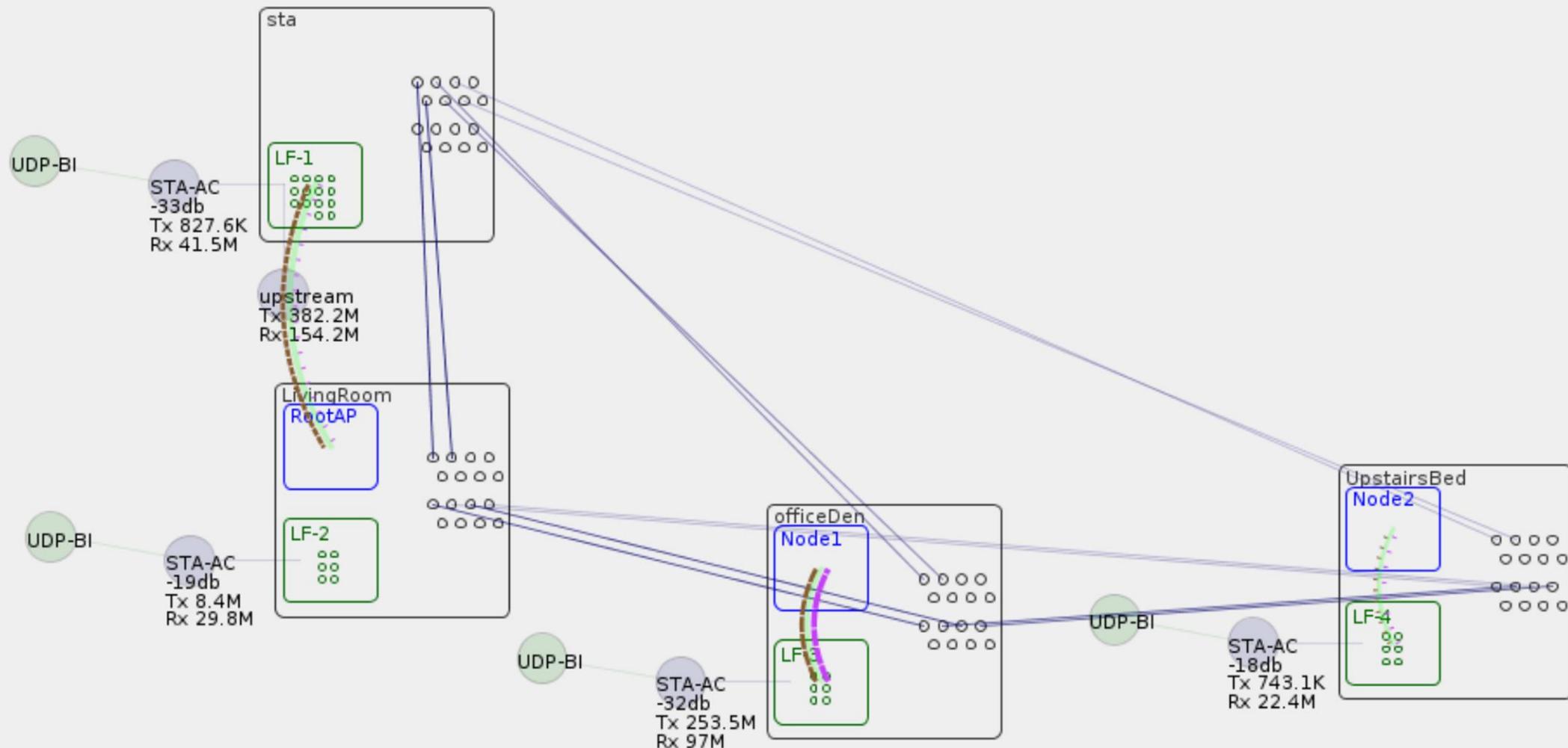
Mesh AP Nodes under Test



# More Detailed Testbed Diagram Example (2x2 MIMO/ Triband/ Root + 2 Node Config)



# LANforge Chamber View



# Mesh Automated Test GUI Settings



Mesh Automated Test

Settings Advanced Configuration Report Configuration

Upstream Port:	1.1.1 eth1	Selected DUT 2G:	TR398-DUT NETGEAR68	Selected DUT 5G:	TR398-DUT NETGEAR68
AP Root Chamber	Node 1 Chamber	Node 2 Chamber	STA Chamber		
TR-398	<Custom>	<Custom>	<Custom>		
STA Count	STA Count	STA Count	STA Count		
1	1	1	1		
2.4Ghz Radios	2.4Ghz Radios	2.4Ghz Radios	2.4Ghz Radios		
5Ghz Radios	5Ghz Radios	5Ghz Radios	5Ghz Radios		

AP Chamber Position STA Chamber Position Roam Path Select Tests Traffic Combination

Current Position	Current Position	Orbit Near	Calibrate
ABC	Random	Orbit Middle	Throughput
A-BC	Close Root AP	Orbit Far	Roam
AB-C	Close Node 1	Random Near	<input type="checkbox"/> Add STA Traffic
A-B-C	Close Node 2	Random Middle	STA
A--B-C	Medium Root AP	Random Far	Root
A-B--C	Medium Node 1	South-East	N1
A--B-C	Medium Node 2		N2
BAC	Far Root AP		Root+N1
B-AC	Far Node 1		Root+N2
BA-C	Far Node 2		N1+N2
B-A-C			Root+N1+N2
B--A-C			
B-A--C			
B--A-C			
Random			

Traffic Type Traffic Direction

UDP	Download
TCP	Upload
	Both

Another Iteration  Pause  Cancel

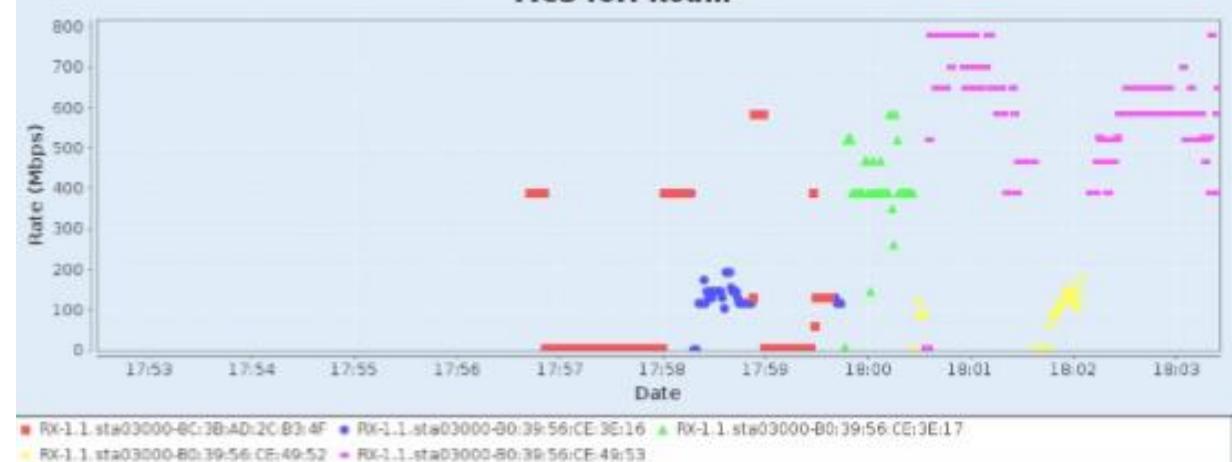
# Mesh Roam Test Results



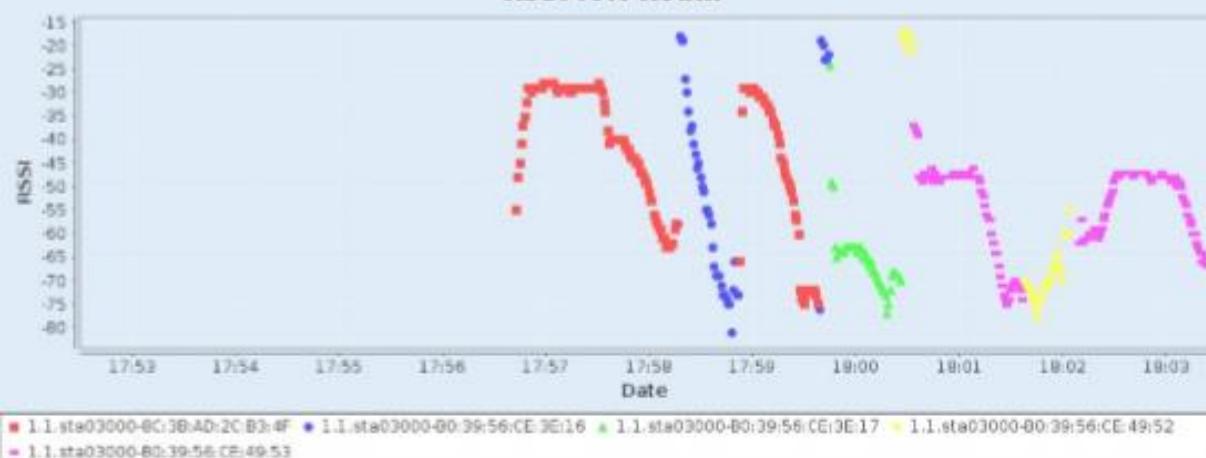
**Realtime Throughput for: Roam**



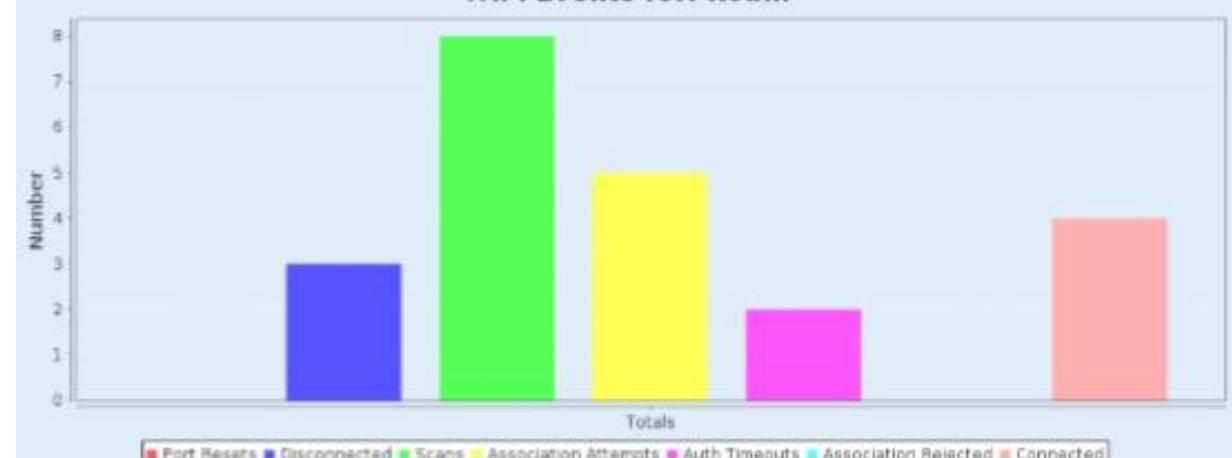
**MCS for: Roam**



**RSSI for: Roam**



**WIFI Events for: Roam**



# Testbed Building Blocks

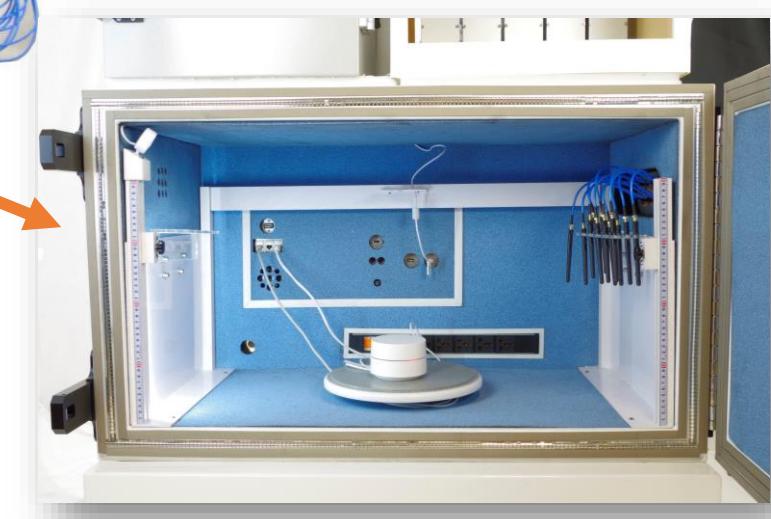


- ✓ RF enclosures
- ✓ Programmable Attenuators
- ✓ RF & Ethernet Cables
- ✓ Splitters/Combiners
- ✓ LANforge Hardware for Station Emulation
- ✓ LANforge-MESH Test Application Software

# Key Tests

- ✓ Measure maximum upstream and downstream throughput that can be achieved per each hop in the mesh.
- ✓ Repeat test 1 on different channels, Channel Bandwidths, MIMO types.
- ✓ Measure the maximum number of stations each node in the mesh can handle.
- ✓ Measure the connection times and number of connection drops for the stations for each node in the mesh over time.
- ✓ Repeat 1,2,3 and 4 with different distance settings between the nodes in the mesh.
- ✓ Measure the maximum possible distance between the nodes in the mesh where they can all still maintain connectivity.
- ✓ Test how the mesh backhaul can rate adapt and find the best possible channel in a noisy environment.
- ✓ Force a disconnect on a specific link on the mesh and measure time taken to find the next best path in the mesh.
- ✓ Create different levels of co-channel and adjacent channel interference and measure overall performance.
- ✓ Run performance test with different mixes of voice, video and data traffic and measure quality of experience.
- ✓ Repeat tests 1 through 10 with different security types (Open, WPA-PSK, WPA-Enterprise)
- ✓ Test load balancing and band steering capabilities of the nodes in the mesh by creating different amounts of stations and traffic loads on different nodes in the mesh.
- ✓ Test handoff delays for stations handing off between various nodes in the mesh.
- ✓ Measure roaming performance with different security methods and fast roaming methods and 802.11k/v/r
- ✓ Measure performance over distance for stations connecting to each mesh node.

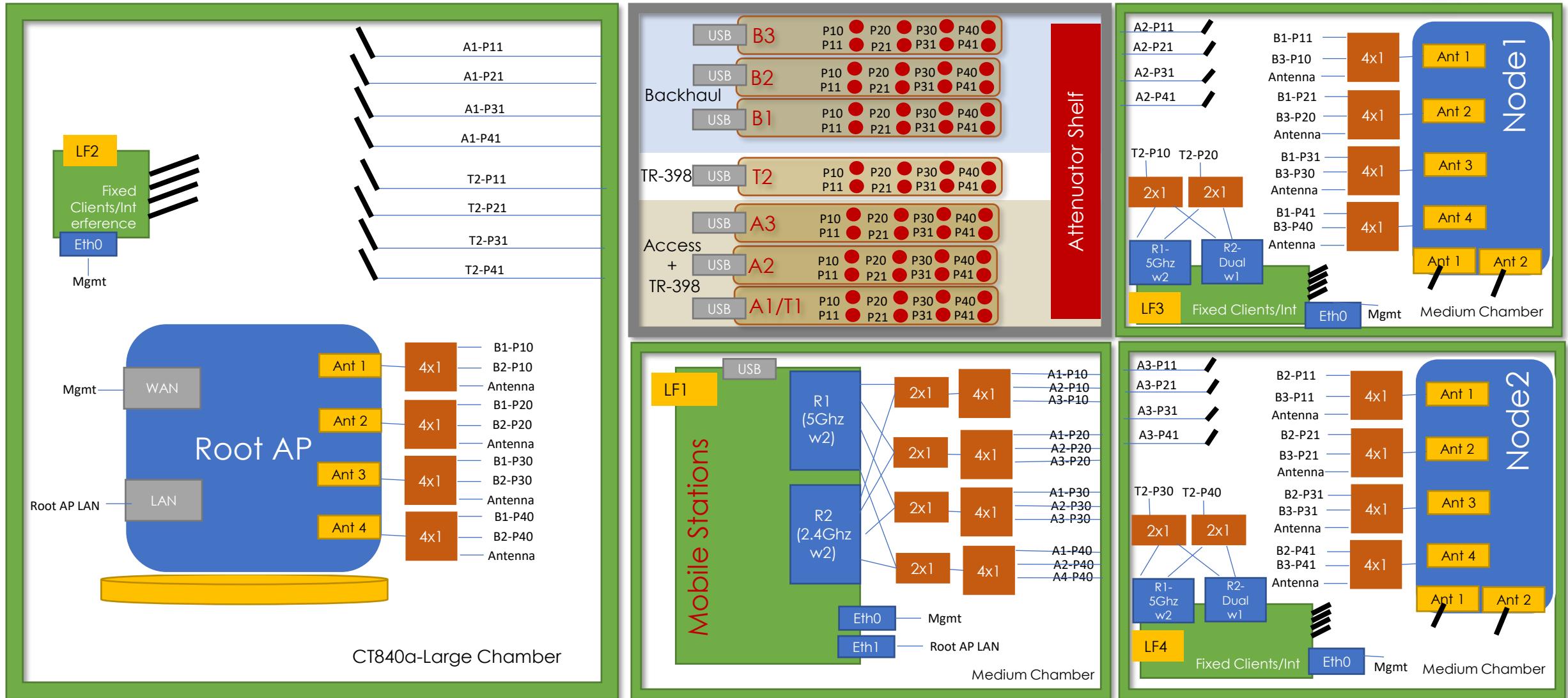
# Stacked Chamber Configuration Example (Mesh + TR-398)



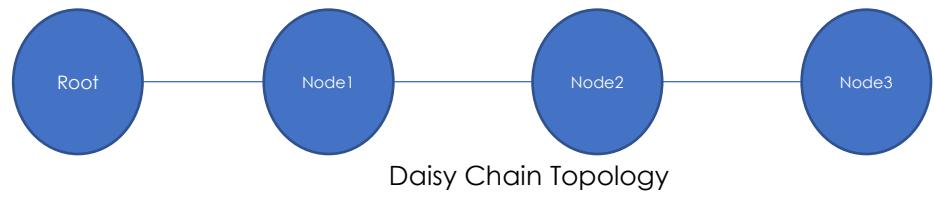
# TR-398 + 3-Node Mesh Tested (Cabled)



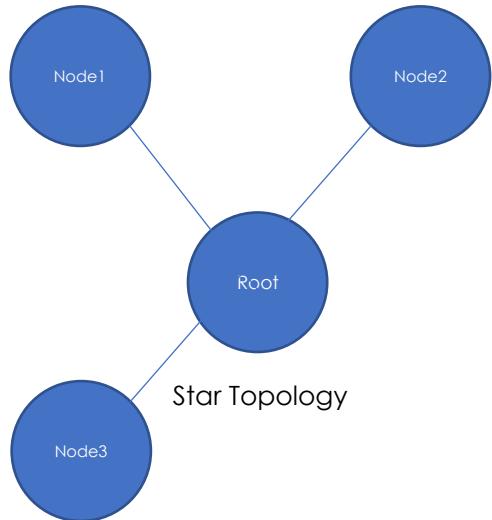
Every Mesh system is different. In this example the APs are dual-band with 4 antennas on Root AP and 6 Antennas on Extenders



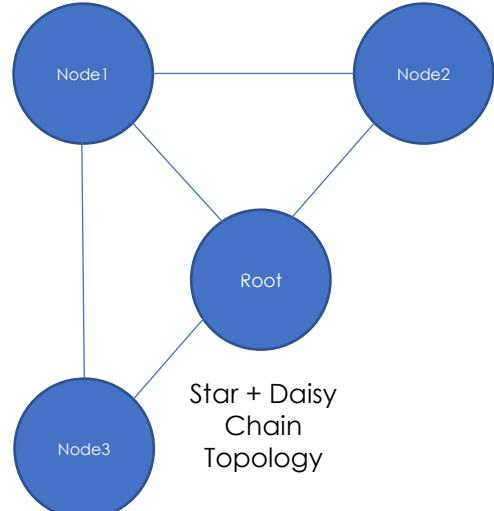
# Root + 3 Satellites Topology Examples



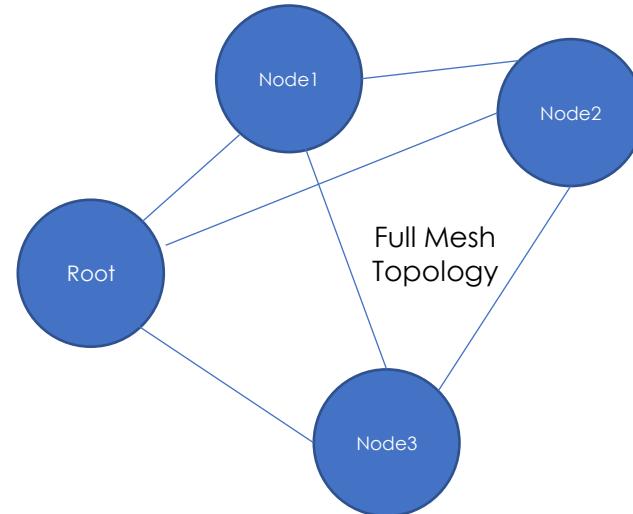
Daisy Chain Topology



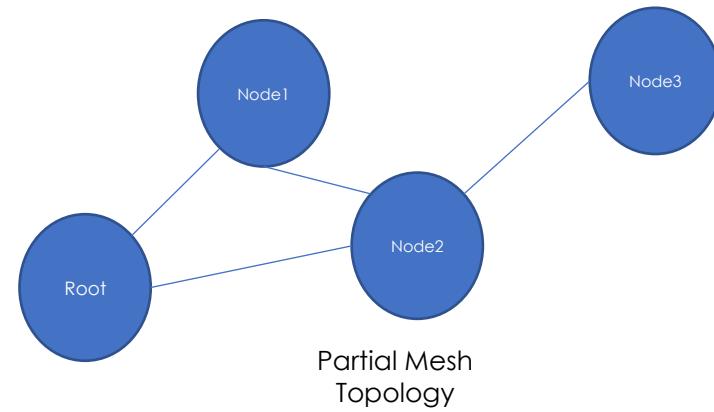
Star Topology



Star + Daisy Chain Topology



Full Mesh Topology



Partial Mesh Topology

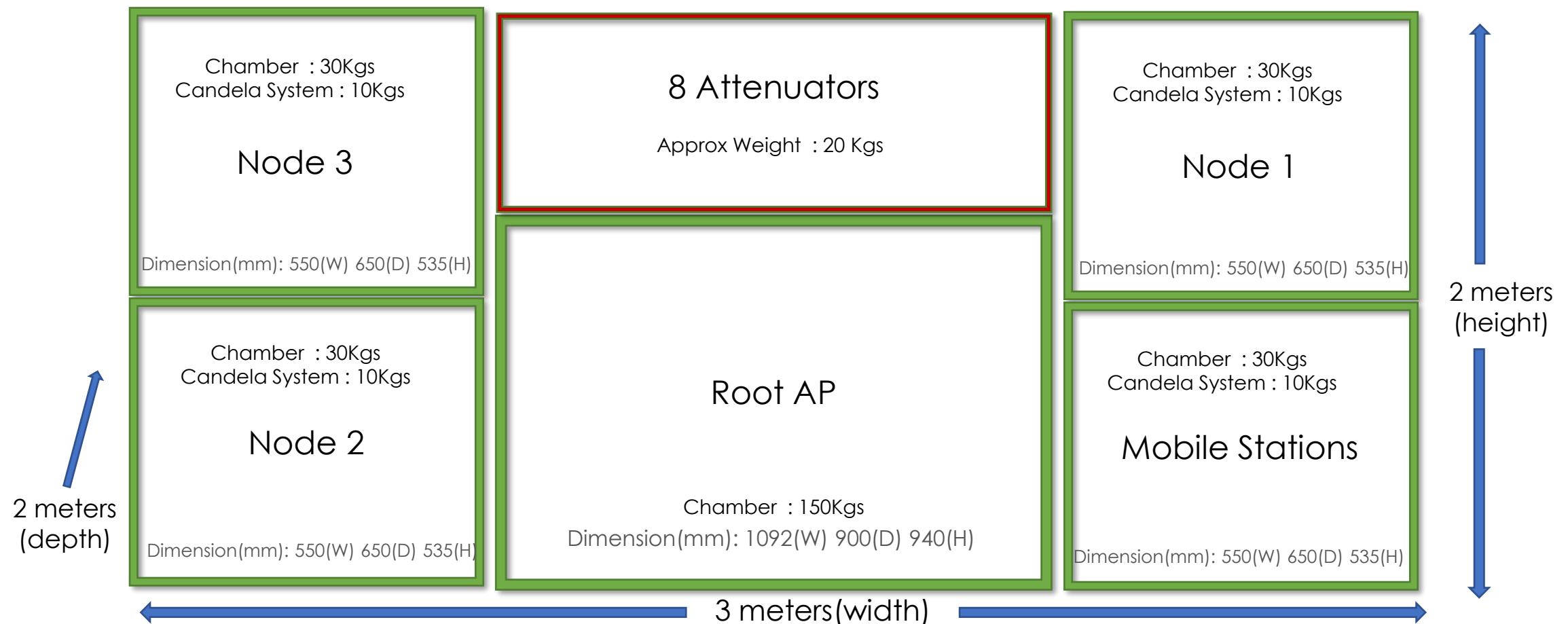
# TR-398 + Star Topology Tested (Root AP + 3-Nodes)



Total Testbed Approximate Weight : 400 Kgs

Approx space required : 3 meters (width) x 2 meters (depth) x 2 meters (height)

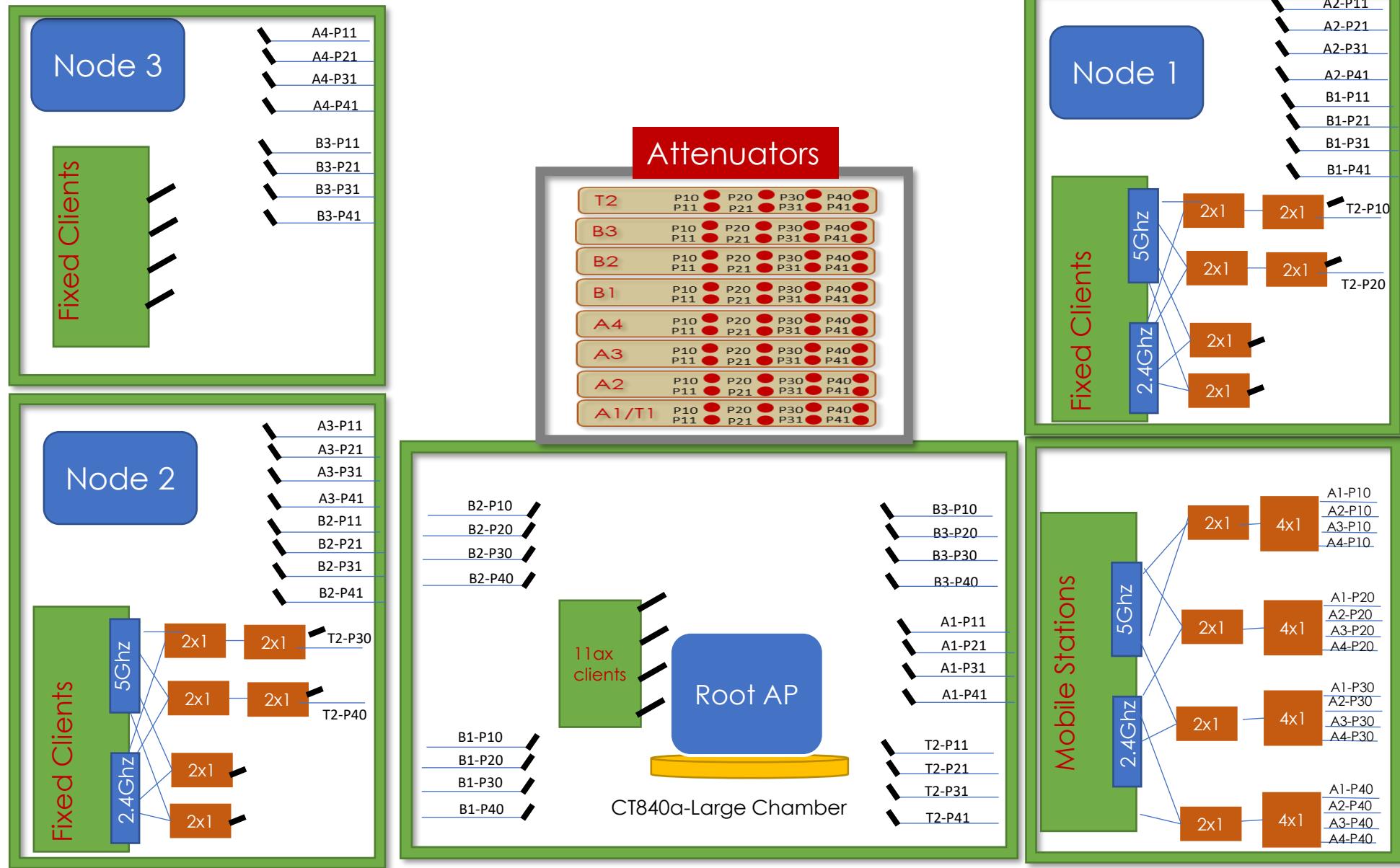
No special power requirements. Candela units draw power similar to Desktop PCs and chambers draw power for small fans



# TR-398 + Star Topology Tested (Root AP + 3-Nodes)



# TR-398 + Star Topology Tested (Root AP + 3-Nodes) - OTA





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